THE JOHN HOWARD SOCIETY PACIFIC REGION

(FORMERLY THE JOHN HOWARD SOCIETY OF THE LOWER MAINLAND OF BRITISH COLUMBIA)

Vancouver, B.C.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2021



Baker Tilly WM LLP

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of The John Howard Society Pacific Region (formerly The John Howard Society of the Lower Mainland of British Columbia):

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The John Howard Society Pacific Region (formerly The John Howard Society of the Lower Mainland of British Columbia) (the "entity"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2021, and the statement of revenues and expenditures, statement of changes in fund balances and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes and schedule to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the entity as at March 31, 2021, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the entity's financial reporting process.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the *Societies Act* (British Columbia), we report that, in our opinion, the accounting principles in Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Baker Tilly WM LLP

CHARTERED PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANTS

Vancouver, B.C. September 23, 2021

STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	Operating Fund \$	Capital Fund \$	2021 \$	2020 \$
Revenues, Schedule 1 Property rental	19,772,631 295,949	15,750 731,187	19,788,381 1,027,136	15,475,542 1,084,526
	20,068,580	746,937	20,815,517	16,560,068
Expenditures Staffing				
Employee benefits	2,112,669	45,842	2,158,511	1,704,401
Salaries	9,637,176	165,053	9,802,229	8,198,316
Training and development	120,831	-	120,831	149,870
Travel	241,288	3,741	245,029	271,964
	12,111,964	214,636	12,326,600	10,324,551
Operating	4 405 455		4 0 4 0 0 5 0	4 505 074
Accommodations	1,135,455	508,497	1,643,952	1,505,271
Client support	767,579	35,868	803,447	442,499
Food and supplies Furnishings	239,101 54,073	- 9,443	239,101 63,516	203,645 44,373
Insurance	82,591	45,982	128,573	101,439
Interest	-	116,628	116,628	123,573
Programme needs	3,697,017	44,076	3,741,093	2,355,356
	5,975,816	760,494	6,736,310	4,776,156
Administration		-		
Advertising	80,929	773	81,702	16,170
Audit, legal and banking	57,272	-	57,272	44,793
Board	3,380	-	3,380	8,000
Office and miscellaneous	582,409	68,392	650,801	428,107
Telephone	141,818	-	141,818	107,929
	865,808	69,165	934,973	604,999
Total expenditures	18,953,588	1,044,295	19,997,883	15,705,706
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before non-cash items				
·	1,114,992	(297,358)	817,634	854,362
Amortization of property and equipment Amortization of deferred capital	-	(298,521)	(298,521)	(306,042)
contributions (Note 9)	_	37,885	37,885	39,463
Change in fair value of investments	110,385	-	110,385	(7,406)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,225,377	(557,994)	667,383	580,377

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

	Operating Fund - Unrestricted \$	Operating Fund - Internally Restricted Funds \$	Capital Fund \$	2021 \$	2020 \$
Balances, beginning	1,428,961	676,229	5,924,005	8,029,195	7,448,818
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,225,377	-	(557,994)	667,383	580,377
Interfund transfers: Purchase of property and equipment Repayments from (advances to) capital fund Excess of revenues over	(301,045) (175,982)		301,045 175,982	-	-
expenditures before non- cash items Interest on restricted funds	(297,358)	-	297,358	-	-
(Note 3) Transfers (Note 3)	(4,005) 154,318	4,005 (154,318)	- -	-	- -
Balances, ending	2,030,266	525,916	6,140,396	8,696,578	8,029,195

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

March 31, 2021

	2021 \$	2020 \$
Assets		
Current		
Cash (Note 3)	3,169,907	2,665,953
Grants and other receivables (Note 4)	4,833,351	1,262,828
Prepaid expenses and deposits	256,883	241,341
	8,260,141	4,170,122
Marketable securities	292,462	182,077
Property and equipment (Note 5)	9,880,197	9,877,673
	18,432,800	14,229,872
Liabilities		
Current		
Payables and accruals	1,772,608	201,106
Accrued wages, salaries and holiday pay (Note 6)	487,270	824,484
Deferred contributions (Note 7)	3,429,845 322,027	1,221,421 347,069
Current portion of mortgages payable (Note 8)	322,021	347,009
	6,011,750	2,594,080
Deferred contributions for property and	2,0 1 1,1 2 2	_,,
equipment (Note 9)	1,217,800	948,985
Mortgages payable (Note 8)	2,506,672	2,657,612
	9,736,222	6,200,677
Fund Balances		
Capital fund Operating funds	6,140,396	5,924,005
Internally restricted (Note 3)	525,916	676,229
Unrestricted surplus	2,030,266	1,428,961
	8,696,578	8,029,195
	18,432,800	14,229,872

Update on COVID-19 (Note 16)

Approved by Directors:

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THE JOHN HOWARD SOCIETY PACIFIC REGION

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	2021 \$	2020 \$
Cash flows related to operating activities		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	667,383	580,377
Adjustments for items not affecting cash:		000 040
Amortization of property and equipment	298,521	306,042
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	(37,885)	(39,463)
Change in fair value of investments	(110,385)	7,406
	817,634	854,362
Changes in non-cash working capital:	,	,
Grants and other receivables	(3,570,523)	(265,950)
Prepaid expenses and deposits	(15,542)	(29,121)
Payables and accruals	1,571,502	41,538
Accrued wages, salaries and holiday pay	(337,214)	72,961
Deferred contributions	2,208,424	345,481
	674,281	1,019,271
Cash flows related to investing activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	(301,045)	(442,461)
Cash flows related to financing activities		
Deferred contributions received for property and equipment	306,700	-
Mortgage repayments	(175,982)	(169,037)
	130,718	(169,037)
Net increase in cash	503,954	407,773
Cash, beginning	2,665,953	2,258,180
Cash, ending	3,169,907	2,665,953
Cash is represented by:		
Cash	2,643,991	1,989,324
Internally restricted cash	525,916	676,629
	3,169,907	2,665,953

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

The John Howard Society Pacific Region (formerly The John Howard Society of the Lower Mainland of British Columbia) (the "Society") was incorporated in 1989 under the laws of British Columbia and is a registered charitable organization under the *Income Tax Act*. As a registered charity, the Society is not subject to income taxes. Its purpose is to build safe, healthy and inclusive communities for all by providing services to vulnerable people. The Society is dependent on funding from federal and provincial governments to meet its obligations and to finance its continued operations.

Note 1 Name Change

The John Howard Society of the Lower Mainland of British Columbia changed its name to The John Howard Society Pacific Region effective June 2, 2020.

Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations and include the following significant accounting policies:

Fund Accounting

The Society follows the restricted fund method of accounting for revenues.

The unrestricted operating fund accounts for the Society's programme delivery and administrative activities.

The internally restricted funds include the property development fund and the sick pay fund. The property development fund reports amounts relating to preserving, enhancing and expanding the Society's properties. The sick pay fund accounts for funds restricted to cover sick pay entitlements for the Society's employees. Interest earned on the internally restricted balances is transferred to those funds.

The capital fund reports the assets, liabilities and equity relating to the Society's property and equipment.

Marketable Securities

Marketable securities in equity funds are measured at fair value and recognized on a trade date basis.

Property and Equipment

The Society capitalizes purchases of property and equipment with a cost of \$1,000 or greater.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Property and Equipment (continued)

Property and equipment are carried at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization is calculated annually over the estimated useful life of the asset as follows:

Buildings - 4% declining balance
Equipment - 20% declining balance
Computer - 30% declining balance
Vehicles - 20% declining balance
Software - 100% declining balance

When an item of property and equipment no longer has any long-term service potential to the Society, the excess of its net carrying amount over any residual value is recognized as a write-down in the statement of revenues and expenditures. Write-downs are not reversed.

Revenue Recognition

Government funding is recognized as revenue monthly over the terms of the funding contracts.

Property rental revenue is recognized monthly in accordance with the rental agreements.

Fundraising, grants and other income are recognized as revenue when received or either on a time proportion basis, through passage of time or based on completion of a performance condition.

Government funding for operating expenses under the Government of Canada's COVID-19 response programs is recorded as other government assistance when the assistance is receivable.

Deferred contributions are restricted contributions for which no corresponding restricted fund is presented and are recognized as revenue in the period in which the related expenditures are incurred.

Contributed Services and Materials

A number of volunteers contribute a significant amount of their time and services to the Society each year. Because of the difficulty in determining fair value, these contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements. The Society recognizes the fair value of contributed materials at the time of receipt, where such fair value is determinable, and the materials would otherwise have been purchased. The Society did not receive any such contributed materials in the current year.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Deferred Contributions

Restricted grants and contributions received which relate to programs and events to be carried out in future fiscal years are reflected as deferred contributions.

Restricted grants and contributions received to fund property and equipment acquisitions are reflected as deferred contributions for property and equipment and are amortized in the statement of revenues and expenditures over the service lives of the related item of property and equipment.

Employee Future Benefits

Defined contribution plan accounting is used for the multi-employer defined benefit plan to which the Society's employees belong as sufficient information is not available to use defined benefit plan accounting. All required contributions are expensed in the period in which the related employee services are rendered.

Financial Instruments

Measurement of financial instruments

The Society measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value at the acquisition date, except for financial assets and financial liabilities acquired in related party transactions. Transaction costs related to the acquisition of financial instruments subsequently measured at fair value are recognized in the statement of revenues and expenditures when incurred. The carrying amounts of financial instruments not subsequently measured at fair value are adjusted by the amount of the transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of the instrument.

The Society subsequently measures all of its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for derivatives and equity securities quoted in an active market, which are subsequently measured at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized in the statement of revenues and expenditures.

Impairment

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are assessed for indications of impairment at the end of each reporting period. If impairment is identified, the amount of the write-down is recognized as an impairment loss in the statement of revenues and expenditures. Previously recognized impairment losses are reversed when the extent of the impairment decreases, provided that the adjusted carrying amount is no greater than the amount that would have been reported at the date of the reversal had the impairment not been recognized previously. The amount of the reversal is recognized in the statement of revenues and expenditures.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period.

Note 3 Internally Restricted Funds

Commencing in 2001, the Society internally restricted funds from the Operating Fund for a Property Development Fund for the purpose of preserving, enhancing and expanding the Society's properties. Commencing in 2003, the Society internally restricted funds from the Operating Fund for a Sick Pay Fund to ensure sufficient funds are available to cover the sick pay entitlements of the Society's employees.

The Property Development Fund balance consists of:

	\$
Balance, beginning	413,377
Transfer to Operating Fund	(33,717)
Interest earned	2,159
Balance, ending	381,819
The Sick Pay Fund balance consists of:	
·	\$
Balance, beginning	262,852
Transfer to Operating Fund	(120,601)
Interest earned	1,846
Balance, ending	144,097
Total internally restricted funds	525,916

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Grants	and oth	ner recei	vahles c	oneiet o	f the f	ollowina:
Giants	and ou	iei iecei	vables c	บบรเรเ	1 1110 1	oliowii ia.

Correctional Service Canada John Howard Society - BC John Howard Society - Canada John Howard Society - Thompson River John Howard Society - Victoria Ministry of Advanced Education and Skills Training	2021 \$ 1,044,491 378,212 94,725 5,258 12,748	2020 \$ 536,468 360,685 109,295 3,163 12,748
Provincial Health Services Authority Other	287,944 181,340	66,329
GST receivable	4,605,907 227,444	1,088,688 174,140
	4,833,351	1,262,828

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Note 5 Property and Eq

		2021 Accumulated			2020 Accumulated		
	Cost	Amortization	Net		Amortization	Net	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
863 East 12th A	Avenue						
Land	206,231		206,231	206,231	-	206,23	
Building	558,804	507,480	51,324	558,804	507,480	51,32	
	765,035	507,480	257,555	765,035	507,480	257,55	
3008 Clark Driv	re						
Land	247,288		247,288	247,288	-	247,28	
Building	134,570	60,582	73,988	134,570	57,493	77,07	
	381,858	60,582	321,276	381,858	57,493	324,36	
12817 and 128	19 104 Aven	ue					
Land	265,090		265,090	265,090	-	265,09	
Building	228,005	103,981	124,024	228,005	98,822	129,18	
493,095	103,981	389,114	493,095	98,822	394,27		
767 Kingsway							
Land	457,173		457,173	457,173	-	457,17	
Building	2,228,028	1,069,711	1,158,317	2,228,028	1,021,448	1,206,58	
	2,685,201	1,069,711	1,615,490	2,685,201	1,021,448	1,663,75	
32160 Tims Av							
Land	211,869		211,869	211,869	- 420 040	211,86	
Building	1,360,551	470,645	889,906	1,360,551	430,818	929,73	
	1,572,420	470,645	1,101,775	1,572,420	430,818	1,141,60	
3340, 3350 and							
Land Building	1,380,524 3,595,374		1,380,524 3,128,895	1,380,524 3,595,138	- 336,114	1,380,52 3,259,02	
Building	4,975,898	·	4,509,419	4,975,662	336,114	4,639,54	
	4,975,090	400,479	4,505,415	4,973,002		4,039,34	
2411 West Rail			400.040	400.040		400.04	
Land Building	499,910 1,323,584		499,910 1,069,941	499,910 1,042,854	- 219,415	499,91 823,43	
Dallallig	1,823,494	· ·	1,569,851	1,542,764	219,415	1,323,34	
	1,023,434			1,042,704			

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 5 Property and Equipment (continued)

		Net \$	Cost \$	2020 Accumulated Amortization \$	Net \$
288,495 179,724 104,249 39,853	256,478 142,605 57,668 39,853	32,017 37,119 46,581	288,495 176,412 87,482 39,853	248,474 128,831 48,006 33,703	40,021 47,581 39,476 6,150
612,321	496,604	115,717	592,242	459,014	133,228 9,877,673
	288,495 179,724 104,249 39,853	Accumulated Amortization \$ \$ 288,495 256,478 179,724 142,605 104,249 57,668 39,853 39,853 496,604	Accumulated Cost Amortization Net \$ \$ \$ 288,495 256,478 32,017 179,724 142,605 37,119 104,249 57,668 46,581 39,853 39,853 - 612,321 496,604 115,717	Accumulated Cost Amortization Net Cost \$ \$ \$ 288,495 256,478 32,017 288,495 179,724 142,605 37,119 176,412 104,249 57,668 46,581 87,482 39,853 39,853 - 39,853 612,321 496,604 115,717 592,242	Accumulated Cost Amortization \$ Net State Processing Not Net State Processing Not State Process

Note 6 Accrued Wages, Salaries and Holiday Pay

Accrued wages, salaries and holiday pay consist of the following:

	2021 \$	2020 \$
Employee accruals Government remittances	415,115 72,155	709,069 115,415
	487,270	824,484

Note 7 Deferred Contributions

	Government \$	Other \$	2021 \$	2020 \$
Balance, beginning	863,075	358,346	1,221,421	875,940
Received for designated purposes	4,993,470	251,204	5,244,674	1,815,092
Recognized as revenue	(2,776,369)	(259,881)	(3,036,250)	(1,469,611)
Balance, ending	3,080,176	349,669	3,429,845	1,221,421

The amounts included in deferred contributions are restricted for the provision of government-funded programs and services, as well as the provision of various other services through the houses managed by the Society.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 8 Mortgages Payable				
	Current \$	Long-term \$	2021 \$	2020 \$
Coast Capital Savings Payable in monthly instalments of \$14,587 including principal and interest of 4.24% per annum, due February 15, 2023, secured by a first charge on 3340, 3350 and 3360 Fraser Street	108,997	1,511,540	1,620,537	1,725,055
Coast Capital Savings Payable in monthly instalments of \$3,071 including principal and interest of 3.08% per annum, due March 1, 2022, secured by a first charge on 767 Kingsway	171,526	-	171,526	202,608
Peoples Trust Company Payable in monthly instalments of \$6,726 including principal and interest of 3.84% per annum, due November 1, 2023, secured by a first charge on 2411 West Railway Street	41,504	995,132	1,036,636	1,077,018
Total mortgages payable	322,027	2,506,672	2,828,699	3,004,681

Principal repayments of long-term debt required in the next 5 years, assuming that the debt is refinanced on similar terms at maturity, are:

	\$
2022	182,346
2023 2024	186,455 194,085
2025	202,228
2026 Thereafter	198,627 1,864,958
THEFEARE	1,004,930
	2,828,699

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 9 Deferred Contributions for Property and Equipment

Deferred contributions related to property and equipment represent contributions received where the donor has restricted their usage to property and equipment purchased or constructed by the Society.

The changes in the deferred contributions balance for the year are as follows:

	2021 \$	2020 \$
Balance, beginning Funding received during the year Less: amounts amortized over service lives	948,985 306,700 (37,885)	988,448 - (39,463)
Balance, ending	1,217,800	948,985

Note 10 Forgivable Loans

Forgivable loans are reclassified as deferred contributions for property and equipment (Note 9) upon completion of the acquisition or construction of each related building project. The following is information pertaining to the loan history and loan balances per the respective lending agency:

During 2008, the Society entered into an agreement with the British Columbia Housing Management Commission ("BCHMC"). Under the terms of the agreement, BCHMC agreed to contribute up to \$1,018,000 for costs incurred in the purchase and renovation of Tims Manor. The loan is forgivable over a period of 25 years, commencing in the 11th year, provided that the Society meets certain conditions specified in the agreement. During the current year, \$40,720 (2020: \$40,720) was forgiven. As at March 31, 2021, the balance of the forgivable loan with BCHMC was \$855,120 (2020: \$895,840).

During 2005, the Society entered into an agreement with the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation ("CMHC"). Under the terms of the agreement, CMHC agreed to contribute up to \$336,000 for costs incurred in renovating the Miller Block apartments. The loan is forgivable over a period of 15 years, provided that the Society meets certain conditions specified in the agreement. During the current year, \$22,400 (2020: \$22,400) was forgiven. As at March 31, 2021, the balance of the forgivable loan with CMHC was \$3,733 (2020: \$26,133).

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 10 Forgivable Loans (continued)

During 2009, the Society entered into an agreement with the CMHC. Under the terms of the agreement, CMHC agreed to contribute \$232,000, of which \$44,467 was received in 2009 and the balance of \$184,533 was received during 2010, for costs incurred in renovating the Tims Manor building. The amount is forgivable over a period of 15 years provided the Society meets certain conditions specified in the agreement. During the current year, \$15,467 (2020: \$15,467) was forgiven. As at March 31, 2021, the balance of the forgivable loan with CMHC was \$48,977 (2020: \$64,444).

Note 11 Other Government Assistance

The Society received funds under the Temporary Pandemic Pay BC program. The subsidy was intended for eligible front-line workers to receive temporary pandemic pay, a lump-sum payment of about \$4 per hour for a 16-week period, starting on March 15, 2020. At March 31, 2021, temporary pandemic pay of \$261,722 (2020: \$NiI) was recognized as other government assistance. The payments to eligible employees of \$261,722 (2020: \$NiI) are expensed in salaries and benefits.

At September 23, 2021, there was no unfulfilled conditions nor outstanding contingencies with respect to the Temporary Pandemic Pay BC program.

Note 12 Remuneration of Directors, Employees and Contractors

The Societies Act (British Columbia) requires the Society to disclose the remuneration paid to directors during the year and the remuneration paid to all employees and contractors whose remuneration during the year was at least \$75,000.

- a) During the year, the Society paid a total of \$1,200,014 to the 10 most highly remunerated individuals whose salaries and benefits were each greater than \$75,000.
- b) In accordance with the bylaws of the Society, no compensation was paid to any directors of the Society during the year.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 13 Financial Instruments

Items that meet the definition of a financial instrument include cash, grants and other receivables, marketable securities, payables and accruals, accrued wages, salaries and holiday pay, forgivable loans and mortgages payable.

The following is a summary of the significant financial instrument risks:

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Society is exposed to liquidity risk arising primarily from its payables and accruals, accrued wages, salaries and holiday pay, mortgages payable and forgivable loans.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The Society is exposed to credit risk in connection with its grants and other receivables.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Society is exposed to currency risk from fluctuations in foreign exchange rates on its U.S. dollar denominated marketable securities, which include the following amounts, presented in Canadian dollars:

	2021	2020
	\$	\$
Marketable securities	198,839	123,572
TI		

These amounts are translated at the following year end rates at March 31:

U.S. dollar to Canadian dollar 1.2575 1.4187

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The fair values of fixed rate financial instruments are subject to change, since fair values fluctuate inversely with changes in market interest rates. The cash flows related to floating rate financial instruments change as market interest rates change. The Society is exposed to interest rate risk with respect to its mortgages payable, which bear interest at fixed rates, and forgivable loans, which are non-interest bearing.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 13 Financial Instruments (continued)

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market. The Society is exposed to other price risk related to its marketable securities.

Note 14 Employee Future Benefits

The Society and its employees contribute to the Municipal Pension Plan (the "Plan"), a multi-employer defined benefit pension plan governed by the *Public Sector Pension Plans Act* (British Columbia). Every three years an actuarial valuation is performed to assess the financial position of the Plan and the adequacy of the Plan funding. The most recent valuation as at December 31, 2018 indicated a \$2,866 million funding surplus for basic pension benefits. The next valuation will be as at December 31, 2021, with results available in fiscal year 2022.

Employers participating in the Plan record their pension expense as the amount of employer contributions made during the fiscal year (defined contribution pension plan accounting). This is because the Plan records accrued liabilities and accrued assets for the Plan in aggregate with the result that there is no consistent and reliable basis for allocating the obligations, assets and costs to individual entities participating in the Plan.

During the year, the Society paid and expensed \$605,499 (2020: \$487,890) for the employer's share of contributions to the Plan.

Note 15 Comparative Figures

Certain 2020 comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with the financial statement presentation adopted for 2021.

NOTES

For the year ended March 31, 2021

Note 16 Update on COVID-19

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization categorized COVID-19 as a pandemic. The economic effects within the Society's environment and in the global markets, disruption in supply chains, and measures being introduced at various levels of government to curtail the spread of the virus (such as travel restrictions, closures of non-essential municipal and private operations, imposition of quarantines and social distancing) could have an impact on the Society's future operations and financial results.

During fiscal 2021, the Society continued to receive government funding through existing funding contracts and secured additional funding, some of which was in response to the change in needs during the pandemic. The Society applied for and received \$261,722 under the Temporary Pandemic Pay BC program. The Society is continually monitoring and assessing new information and recommendations from health and government authorities as it becomes available, and will continue to respond accordingly.

As of the date of the approval of the financial statements on September 23, 2021, management expects the Society will have adequate cash flow to fund its operations during this crisis through existing revenue sources that have confirmed their funding intentions and tight controls over operating expenses. Revenue is expected to be similar to fiscal 2021 for existing programs, due to the nature of the funding received by the Society.

REVENUES

	Operating Fund \$	Capital Fund \$	2021 \$	2020 \$
Provincial government	13,236,693	-	13,236,693	10,850,037
Federal government	4,195,425	-	4,195,425	3,819,671
Grants and other income	1,949,267	15,750	1,965,017	470,087
Metro Vancouver (1)	71,525	-	71,525	271,051
United Way of the Lower Mainland Other government assistance	57,999	-	57,999	64,696
(Note 11)	261,722	-	261,722	-
	19,772,631	15,750	19,788,381	15,475,542

⁽¹⁾ Revenue earned in the amount of \$71,525 from April 1, 2020 to March 31, 2021 (\$271,051 from April 1, 2019 to March 31, 2020) was attributed to the HPS - Housing First Program in partnership with Metro Vancouver and the Federal Government of Canada.